



Annex to the
Draft Final Report
(Revised version)

Trends, Developments and State-of-Play in the
Furniture and Others Sectors in the EU
Overview of key data

5 January 2009

Authors: W. Manshanden, E. Rietveld and A. Bouman-Eijs

Comprehensive Sectoral Analysis of Emerging Competences and
Economic Activities in the European Union
Lot 9, DG EMPL project VC/2007/0866



NOTE TO THE READER

The set of tables presented in this overview provides an overall consistent picture of state of play and developments in the sector, constituting the backbone of the quantitative part of the mapping exercise as part of the Final Report Part 1.

The key data collected in this study are derived from three sources. The first source concerns the input-output (I/O) tables published by Eurostat. These tables conform to the ESA95 standard; they provide data on value added for sectors, exports and imports (from the respective supply and use tables) and are the only source providing value added data at the 2-digit NACE level. GDP data (country totals) were provided by the OECD. Employment data were also obtained from Eurostat, partly from the National Accounts. The main part of the employment data was provided by the Structural Business Statistics (SBS) from Eurostat, providing data at the NACE 2 as well as at the NACE 3 digit level. This source required estimations for missing values. Those estimations are the responsibility of TNO. The Structural Business Statistics, however, do not provide data for the non-profit sectors. Employment data for the non-profit sectors were based on the National Accounts published by Eurostat. Data on skills were primarily provided by Alphametrics, derived from micro-data of the Eurostat Labour Force Survey (LFS). Data on skills were not published if the sector did not exist in a particular country, and/or not provided in case of further lack of information, and/or if the underlying information was statistically insignificant. Warning: country data on skills has to be read as indicative only and is given in italics.

The first group of variables (value added, exports and imports) are given in the first set of tables, with numbers starting with 1. The second group of variables concerns employment and size classes is reported in the tables with numbers starting with 2. The third group of variables concerns skills, reported with tables start with 3. The tables on skills start with changes on totals, gender, education and age group (3.1 and beyond). Absolute figures on skills are given from table 3.10 and further.

In general, data is lacking for some of the new Member States. This especially applies to Malta and Cyprus. Some sources did also not provide data for Bulgaria, Romania and Latvia. The aggregation of the countries is roughly based on the length in number of years of EU membership. Besides the entire EU, we distinguish the following sets of country blocks:

- EU-6: Belgium, Germany, France, Italy, Luxembourg, the Netherlands
- EU-9: Austria, Denmark, Finland, Greece, Ireland, Portugal, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom
- EU-7: Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Lithuania, Poland, Slovenia, Slovakia
- New Member States (NMS): Bulgaria, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Estonia, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Romania, Slovenia, Slovakia.

Data on value added and trade is lacking for Malta, Cyprus, Bulgaria, Romania and Latvia. Data on employment is missing for Malta and Cyprus, and data on skills is lacking for Malta, Cyprus and Poland.

Data on the USA, Japan and the BRIC (Brazil, Russia, India and China) is included in tables 4.1 and 4.2, based on UNIDO data (ISIC Rev 3). Although UNIDO contains aggregated EU data, this is EU-15 data rather than EU-25 or EU-27. For reasons for comparability, however, the EU-15 data have been included to maintain a comparable set of data.

The tables in this overview have been produced in conformity with the technical specifications and the post-kick-off meeting note of the project. In view of enabling an easy comparison, the following overview shows how the requested tables correspond to the tables listed here, as follows:

Tables requested:

Corresponding tables:

<i>Employment trends by industry in the EU</i>	2.1 and 2.2
<i>Employment trends in vertical shares (in link with value chains)</i>	2.3
<i>Employment trends in horizontal shares</i>	2.4
<i>Employment trends by EU Member States in each considered industry</i>	2.1 and 2.2
<i>Employment trends in vertical shares of each MS/total EU</i>	2.3
<i>Employment by form of work organization in the EU Member States</i>	2.5
<i>Knowledge intensity by industry</i>	2.6
<i>Output trends by industry in the EU</i>	1.1
<i>Trade balance by industry in the EU Member States</i>	1.3 and 1.4
<i>Employment trends by educational level in each industry in the EU</i>	3.1, 3.4-6, 3.14-16
<i>Employment by occupation in the EU Member States in each industry</i>	3.10
<i>Employment by form of work organisation in the EU Member States</i>	3.2-3, 3.7-9, 3.12-13, 3.17-19.
<i>Employment trends compared to USA, Japan and BRICS</i>	4.1
<i>Value added trends compared to USA, Japan and BRICS</i>	4.2

Table 1.1 Sectoral value added and overall GDP, totals 2006 (million Euro) and growth by period (annual averages in %). Furniture and other industries

	Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)				Overall economy			
	GDP 2006	1995-2000	2000-2006	1995-2006	GDP 2006	1995-2000	2000-2006	1995-2006
EU	72 866	2.5	0.1	1.2	11 468 970	2.8	2.0	2.3
EU 6	38 046	1.5	-2.0	-0.4	6 480 204	2.2	1.3	1.7
EU 9	29 281	3.4	1.9	2.6	4 403 041	3.7	2.8	3.2
EU 15	67 328	2.2	-0.4	0.8	10 883 245	2.8	1.9	2.3
NMS	5 539	10.4	8.9	9.5	585 725	2.7	3.7	3.2
Belgium	1 286	2.9	-2.8	-0.3	316 622	2.4	1.8	2.1
France	8 165	8.0	-1.1	2.9	1 792 140	2.5	1.8	2.1
Germany	11 425	-0.8	-4.7	-2.9	2 322 200	2.1	1.0	1.5
Italy	11 951	-0.3	-0.1	-0.2	1 480 007	1.6	0.7	1.1
Luxembourg	14	8.0	-10.3	-2.4	33 852	5.9	3.9	4.8
Netherlands	5 205	3.4	-0.2	1.4	535 382	3.9	1.7	2.7
Austria	2 642	5.5	1.1	3.1	257 897	3.0	1.8	2.3
Denmark	1 638	-1.6	-1.7	-1.7	220 069	2.8	1.9	2.3
Finland	742	4.9	-1.1	1.6	167 178	4.3	2.8	3.5
Greece	739	-1.4	-4.1	-2.9	214 203	3.5	3.7	3.6
Ireland	1 499	11.3	7.8	9.4	177 281	9.2	6.0	7.4
Portugal	1 102	1.3	1.5	1.4	155 324	3.5	1.1	2.1
Spain	9 304	7.1	5.4	6.2	981 777	4.3	3.2	3.7
Sweden	1 486	4.4	0.7	2.3	316 435	2.4	3.1	2.8
United Kingdom	10 128	1.8	0.2	0.9	1 912 877	3.4	2.5	2.9
Bulgaria								
Cyprus								
Czech Republic	1 161	4.3	5.1	4.7	114 060	-0.3	3.9	2.0
Estonia	199	10.4	13.2	12.0	13 223	6.3	8.3	7.4
Hungary	344	5.0	4.1	4.5	89 908	3.3	3.6	3.5
Latvia								
Lithuania	448	60.4	24.7	39.8	23 748	4.4	7.5	6.1
Malta								
Poland	2 672	15.7	9.1	12.1	269 756	3.5	3.0	3.2
Romania								
Slovenia	389	6.5	3.2	4.7	30 455	3.3	4.1	3.7
Slovakia	325	6.6	28.8	18.1	44 574	2.9	4.1	3.6

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 1.2 Sectoral value added as share in GDP, share in GDP EU and concentration index*, 2006 and changes 1995-2006. Furniture and other industries

	Share in country		Share in EU		Concentration index	
	2006	1995-2006 (total change)	2006	95-2006 (total change)	2006	1995-2006 (total change)
EU	0.6	-0.1	100	0	100	0
EU 6	0.6	-0.1	53	-8	93	-9
EU 9	0.7	0.0	40	5	105	6
EU 15	0.6	-0.1	93	-3	98	-3
NMS	0.9	0.3	7	3	135	63
Belgium	0.4	-0.1	2	0	67	-5
France	0.5	0.0	11	1	71	9
Germany	0.5	-0.3	16	-8	79	-30
Italy	0.8	-0.1	17	-2	127	-1
Luxembourg	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	1.0	-0.1	7	0	156	1
Austria	1.0	0.0	3	1	155	23
Denmark	0.8	-0.3	2	-1	122	-34
Finland	0.5	-0.1	1	0	73	-3
Greece	0.4	-0.3	1	0	62	-31
Ireland	0.8	0.1	2	1	131	32
Portugal	0.7	0.0	2	0	112	5
Spain	0.9	0.2	12	4	146	40
Sweden	0.5	0.0	2	0	74	8
United Kingdom	0.5	-0.1	14	0	86	-6
Bulgaria	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Cyprus	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Czech Republic	0.9	0.2	1	0	141	41
Estonia	1.4	0.4	0	0	220	80
Hungary	0.4	0.0	0	0	61	12
Latvia	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	1.7	1.5	1	0	267	246
Malta	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Poland	0.9	0.4	3	2	142	78
Romania	0.0	0.0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	1.3	0.1	1	0	208	42
Slovakia	0.6	0.4	0	0	88	60

*defined as share in country divided by share in EU, times 100

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 1.3 Exports, values 2006, average annual growth rate 1995-2006, as share in value added and changes of shares 1995-2006. Furniture and other industries

	Exports	Annual average growth rate, 1995-2006	As share in value added, 2006	Total change of share in value added, 1995-2006
EU	98 982	4.1	136	26
EU 6	56 869	2.9	149	33
EU 9	25 501	3.1	87	1
EU 15	82 369	2.9	122	18
NMS	16 613	15.6	300	100
Belgium	7 872	1.5	612	90
France	7 505	7.1	92	25
Germany	17 071	5.2	149	67
Italy	20 662	0.9	173	8
Luxembourg	37	0.0		
Netherlands	3 722	2.7	72	2
Austria	4 206	7.6	159	47
Denmark	3 550	1.4	217	55
Finland	485	-1.9	65	-32
Greece	912	14.3	123	80
Ireland	743	1.5	50	-56
Portugal	1 315	6.8	119	45
Spain	5 200	5.7	56	-6
Sweden	2 480	5.0	166	30
United Kingdom	6 610	-0.5	65	-13
Bulgaria	0	0.0		0
Cyprus	0	0.0		0
Czech Republic	3 098	11.2	267	78
Estonia	501	17.2	251	84
Hungary	1 270	15.6	369	167
Latvia	0	0.0		0
Lithuania	643	14.1	144	-1046
Malta	0	0.0		0
Poland	8 188	18.2	306	121
Romania	0	0.0		0
Slovenia	1 575	11.2	405	151
Slovakia	1 338	25.4	411	154

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 1.4 Imports, values 2006, average annual growth rate 1995-2006, trade balance 2006 and 1995-2006. Furniture and other industries

	Import	Average annual growth rate (%)	Exports/imports ratio	Change of export/imports ratio
	2006	1995-2006	2006	1995-2006
EU	101 530	5.5	97	-12
EU 6	55 234	4.3	103	-13
EU 9	40 597	6.6	63	-24
EU 15	95 831	5.2	86	-19
NMS	5 699	10.8	292	100
Belgium	9 064	2.6	87	-9
France	13 391	8.7	56	-10
Germany	19 527	2.8	87	18
Italy	6 710	6.1	308	-200
Luxembourg	357	0.0	10	-5
Netherlands	6 185	3.3	60	-1
Austria	3 654	4.2	115	25
Denmark	2 934	7.3	121	-74
Finland	1 170	10.6	41	-88
Greece	1 288	8.2	71	27
Ireland	350	-10.5	212	101
Portugal	1 319	5.6	100	19
Spain	5 846	8.5	89	-30
Sweden	3 067	7.5	81	-25
United Kingdom	20 970	7.2	32	-36
Bulgaria	0	0.0		0
Cyprus	0	0.0		0
Czech Republic	1 381	5.6	224	69
Estonia	182	9.8	276	123
Hungary	1 046	14.3	121	3
Latvia	0	0.0		0
Lithuania	247	10.6	260	71
Malta	0	0.0		0
Poland	1 622	11.7	505	227
Romania	0	0.0		0
Slovenia	437	9.3	360	59
Slovakia	783	27.1	171	7

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.1 Overall employment* and subsectors, total numbers 2006 times 1000.

Furniture and other industries and subsectors Manufacture of furniture (NACE 361), jewellery and related articles (NACE 362), musical instruments (NACE 363), sports goods (NACE 364), games and toys (NACE 365) and miscellaneous manufacturing industries (NACE 366)

	36	361	362	363	364	365	366
EU	2 007	1 461	127	28	45	65	280
EU 6	767	542	74	16	19	27	90
EU 9	632	439	33	4	16	16	123
EU 15	1 399	982	107	20	34	43	212
NMS	608	480	20	8	11	22	68
Belgium	24	19	2	0	0	1	2
France	245	171	14	9	4	15	32
Germany	152	105	11	3	8	5	19
Italy	310	218	44	3	6	6	33
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	-	0	-
Netherlands	36	30	2	1	1	1	3
Austria	27	22	2	0	0	-	2
Denmark	15	13	-	0	0	-	2
Finland	41	27	7	0	0	1	6
Greece	182	149	10	1	2	5	14
Ireland	47	36	1	1	5	2	3
Portugal	58	49	4	0	0	1	5
Spain	14	11	1	0	1	0	1
Sweden	65	17	0	0	1	0	47
United Kingdom	182	117	8	1	5	7	43
Bulgaria	35	27	1	0	1	3	2
Cyprus	104	64	3	5	5	8	19
Czech Republic	15	13	0	-	1	-	1
Estonia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hungary	14	12	0	0	0	1	1
Latvia	29	26	1	0	0	0	1
Lithuania	35	24	1	0	1	2	7
Malta	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	227	184	8	1	2	4	29
Romania	112	98	3	2	1	2	6
Slovenia	14	12	1	0	1	1	1
Slovakia	23	19	1	0	0	1	1

* Employers and employees

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.2 Overall employment growth 2000-2006 and subsectors. Furniture and other industries
(average annual growth rate in %)

	36	361	362	363	364	365	366
				%			
EU	0.3	0.2	-1.3	1.4	0.3	-0.4	1.7
EU 6	-0.9	-0.9	-1.7	2.0	-1.2	-1.5	-0.2
EU 9	-0.9	-2.0	-2.2	0.0	0.4	-2.5	4.4
EU 15	-0.9	-1.4	-1.8	1.5	-0.5	-1.9	2.3
NMS	3.5	4.2	1.7	1.0	3.1	3.3	0.2
Belgium	-3.4	-3.0	-6.1	0.2	-2.4	-7.3	-2.4
France	-1.6	-2.0	-0.6	2.7	-8.6	-0.5	-0.3
Germany	-1.5	-1.2	-2.4	-0.1	0.8	-3.7	-2.9
Italy	0.7	1.0	-1.5	1.4	3.4	0.4	2.1
Luxembourg	-12.7	-31.8	-32.5	-27.0		-1.3	
Netherlands	-4.0	-4.1	-3.1	5.5	-2.2	-10.6	-3.6
Austria	-2.6	-3.6	17.8	-2.9	-0.1		-2.8
Denmark	-1.1	1.8		-6.6	-17.4		-9.9
Finland	-2.1	-1.5	-3.0	-3.5	-9.4	-1.2	-3.0
Greece	0.6	1.0	-2.7	4.9	6.6	-3.3	-0.3
Ireland	-0.7	-1.1	-0.9	4.3	2.1	-1.3	-1.8
Portugal	-2.0	-2.0	-1.4	5.0	-3.1	2.5	-2.9
Spain	-2.9	-2.2	-3.7	2.1	-3.2	-11.9	-7.0
Sweden	11.4	-8.0	-15.1	-11.6	-7.8	-11.2	56.7
United Kingdom	-4.0	-4.5	-2.8	-3.1	2.1	-1.7	-3.6
Bulgaria	7.0	7.1	4.9	2.9	6.2	21.7	-3.0
Cyprus	4.2	7.0	-4.4	2.1	2.8	12.0	-2.4
Czech Republic	3.6	3.6	2.0		8.8		1.0
Estonia							
Hungary	6.7	8.2	20.7	6.9	21.8	3.6	-3.4
Latvia	13.8	14.0	18.5	4.9	-8.3	3.9	11.4
Lithuania	4.9	5.0	11.6	15.8	-0.6	-0.7	5.9
Malta							
Poland	4.4	5.4	0.5	-4.9	3.5	-5.6	1.9
Romania	-1.2	-1.3	6.0	-0.6	5.7	-7.8	0.1
Slovenia	-3.8	-3.8	-6.6	-3.2	5.2	-0.3	-10.1
Slovakia	9.3	12.0	-3.1		-7.0	22.0	-6.5

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.3.1 Sectoral employment as share in EU employment 2006 (total EU = 100), and changes of shares 2000-2006. Furniture and other industries

	36	361	362	363	364	365	366	36	361	362	363	364	365	366
	<i>As share in EU 2006</i>							<i>Total change of share 2000-2006</i>						
EU	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
EU 6	38	37	58	56	41	41	32	-3	-3	-1	2	-4	-3	-4
EU 9	31	30	26	16	35	25	44	-2	-4	-1	-1	0	-3	6
EU 15	70	67	84	72	76	66	76	-5	-7	-3	1	-4	-7	2
NMS	30	33	16	28	24	34	24	5	7	3	-1	4	7	-2
Belgium	1	1	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	-1	0	0	0	0
France	12	12	11	31	9	23	12	-1	-2	1	2	-6	0	-1
Germany	8	7	9	10	18	8	7	-1	-1	-1	-1	1	-2	-2
Italy	15	15	35	10	13	9	12	0	1	0	0	2	0	0
Luxembourg	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands	2	2	1	3	1	1	1	-1	-1	0	1	0	-1	0
Austria	1	2	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Denmark	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	-1	0	-1
Finland	2	2	5	1	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1
Greece	9	10	8	4	5	8	5	0	0	-1	1	2	-2	-1
Ireland	2	2	1	4	11	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0
Portugal	3	3	3	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1
Spain	1	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	-1	0	0
Sweden	3	1	0	0	2	1	17	2	-1	0	-1	-1	-1	16
United Kingdom	9	8	6	5	12	11	15	-3	-3	-1	-1	1	-1	-6
Bulgaria	2	2	1	1	2	5	1	1	1	0	0	0	4	0
Cyprus	5	4	3	17	10	12	7	1	1	-1	1	1	6	-2
Czech Republic	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Latvia	1	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
Lithuania	2	2	1	1	2	3	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
Malta	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland	11	13	6	3	5	6	10	2	3	1	-1	1	-2	0
Romania	6	7	2	6	2	4	2	-1	-1	1	-1	1	-2	0
Slovenia	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovakia	1	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.3.2 Sectoral employment as share in national employment 2006 (national total = 100), and changes of shares 2000-2006. Furniture and other industries

	36	361	362	363	364- 366	36	361	362	363	364- 366
	<i>As % share in national employment , 2006</i>					<i>Total change of share 2000-2006</i>				
EU	0,91	0,66	0,06	0,01	0,18	-0,02	-0,02	-0,01	0,00	0,00
EU 6	0,75	0,53	0,07	0,02	0,13	-0,07	-0,05	-0,01	0,00	-0,01
EU 9	0,82	0,57	0,04	0,01	0,20	-0,13	-0,13	-0,01	0,00	0,02
EU 15	0,78	0,55	0,06	0,01	0,16	-0,09	-0,08	-0,01	0,00	0,00
NMS	1,47	1,16	0,05	0,02	0,24	0,28	0,26	0,00	0,00	0,02
Belgium	0,56	0,44	0,06	0,01	0,05	-0,16	-0,11	-0,03	0,00	-0,02
France	0,63	0,44	0,04	0,02	0,13	-0,06	-0,05	0,00	0,00	-0,01
Germany	0,60	0,42	0,04	0,01	0,13	-0,08	-0,05	-0,01	0,00	-0,02
Italy	1,25	0,88	0,18	0,01	0,18	-0,04	-0,02	-0,03	0,00	0,01
Luxembourg	0,07	0,01	0,00	0,00	0,06	-0,13	-0,09	-0,01	-0,01	-0,02
Netherlands	0,43	0,35	0,02	0,01	0,05	-0,14	-0,12	0,00	0,00	-0,02
Austria	0,97	0,79	0,07	0,01	0,10	-0,18	-0,21	0,04	0,00	-0,16
Denmark	0,73	0,62	0,00	0,00	0,11	-0,21	-0,05	0,00	0,00	-0,05
Finland	0,83	0,55	0,14	0,01	0,13	-0,24	-0,13	-0,05	0,00	-0,03
Greece	0,91	0,74	0,05	0,01	0,11	-0,16	-0,11	-0,02	0,00	0,00
Ireland	1,12	0,84	0,03	0,03	0,22	-0,08	-0,08	0,00	0,01	-0,02
Portugal	1,13	0,95	0,07	0,00	0,11	-0,18	-0,15	-0,01	0,00	-0,04
Spain	0,57	0,45	0,03	0,00	0,09	-0,15	-0,10	-0,01	0,00	0,96
Sweden	1,47	0,38	0,01	0,00	1,08	0,67	-0,27	-0,02	0,00	-0,04
United Kingdom	0,59	0,38	0,03	0,00	0,18	-0,20	-0,15	-0,01	0,00	0,05
Bulgaria	0,97	0,76	0,03	0,00	0,17	0,26	0,20	0,01	0,00	0,02
Cyprus	2,05	1,27	0,06	0,09	0,62	0,40	0,40	-0,02	0,01	0,00
Czech Republic	2,34	2,07	0,04	0,00	0,22	0,24	0,22	0,00	0,00	-0,03
Estonia					0,00					
Hungary	1,34	1,10	0,03	0,00	0,20	0,31	0,32	0,02	0,00	0,04
Latvia	1,94	1,73	0,09	0,00	0,12	0,99	0,89	0,06	0,00	0,00
Lithuania	0,90	0,62	0,04	0,01	0,24	0,22	0,15	0,02	0,01	0,04
Malta										
Poland	1,70	1,37	0,06	0,01	0,26	0,53	0,48	0,01	0,00	-0,05
Romania	1,21	1,06	0,03	0,02	0,10	-0,19	-0,17	0,01	0,00	-0,01
Slovenia	1,53	1,28	0,06	0,01	0,19	-0,47	-0,39	-0,03	0,00	0,00
Slovakia	1,05	0,89	0,03	0,00	0,13	0,39	0,41	-0,01	0,00	0,00

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.4.1 Share and change of shares in number of persons employed by firm size, year 2005 and period 1995-2005. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Shares 2005			Total changes of shares 1999-2005		
	<49	50-249	>249	<49	50-249	>249
EU	54.9	22.1	23.1	1.1	-1.6	0.5
EU 6	55.2	23.9	20.9	2.7	-1.5	-1.1
EU 9	65.5	15.7	18.8	1.8	-4.2	2.4
EU 15	59.2	20.7	20.1	2.1	-2.5	0.4
NMS	36.9	27.7	35.4	-0.6	1.7	-1.1
Belgium	59.1	23.7	17.2	1.8	0.2	-2.1
France	46.8	22.6	30.6	-1.0	-1.6	2.6
Germany	37.7	32.3	30.0	7.5	-1.5	-6.0
Italy	71.0	18.3	10.7	-3.6	0.0	3.6
Luxembourg	100.0	0.0	0.0			
Netherlands	69.4	20.8	9.9	10.1	-6.2	-3.8
Austria	56.3	22.7	21.1	-0.1	-2.5	2.6
Denmark						
Finland	51.2	28.5	20.3	-5.1	-0.8	5.9
Greece						
Ireland						
Portugal	75.2	12.5	12.3	-1.2	-5.7	6.9
Spain						
Sweden	21.7	18.3	60.0	-14.9	-8.4	23.3
United Kingdom	52.7	25.1	22.2	2.0	-0.4	-1.6
Czech Republic						
Hungary	57.8	25.0	17.2	44.7	-5.5	-39.2
Latvia	37.0	35.2	27.8	4.7	6.4	-11.1
Lithuania	33.5	33.3	33.2	-2.3	15.4	-13.1
Poland	35.0	26.1	38.8	-4.4	0.7	3.6
Slovenia						
Slovakia	22.8	36.8	40.4			
Estonia	23.3	55.4	21.3			
Romania	26.0	34.4	39.6	10.9	12.1	-23.0
Bulgaria						
Cyprus						
Malta						

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.4.2 Share and change of shares in number of firms, sorted by firm size, year 2005 and period 1995-2005. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Shares 2005			Total changes of shares 1999-2005		
	<49	50-249	>249	<49	50-249	>249
EU	97.9	1.7	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0
EU 6	97.9	1.8	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0
EU 9	98.5	1.2	0.2	0.6	-0.5	-0.1
EU 15	98.1	1.6	0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.1
NMS	97.2	2.3	0.5	-0.4	0.4	0.0
Belgium	98.0	1.7	0.3	0.7	-0.8	0.1
France	98.6	1.1	0.2	0.3	-0.3	0.0
Germany	94.3	4.8	0.8	0.6	-0.4	-0.2
Italy	98.5	1.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.1
Luxembourg	100.0	0.0	0.0			
Netherlands	97.5	1.5	1.0	1.0	-0.4	-0.6
Austria	97.8	1.8	0.4	0.9	-0.8	0.0
Denmark	94.8	4.5	0.7	1.1	-1.2	0.0
Finland	97.9	1.8	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Greece						
Ireland						
Portugal	98.7	1.3	0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.0
Spain	100.0					
Sweden	98.6	1.2	0.2	0.6	-0.6	-0.1
United Kingdom	97.0	2.5	0.5	0.3	-0.2	-0.1
Czech Republic	97.9	1.9	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.0
Hungary	98.5	1.3	0.2	11.9	-9.7	-2.3
Latvia	93.8	5.3	0.8	4.6	-3.6	-1.0
Lithuania	94.2	4.8	1.0	0.5	0.1	-0.6
Poland	97.1	2.3	0.6	-1.0	0.8	0.2
Slovenia	97.0	2.3	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.1
Slovakia	79.9	17.7	2.4	39.8	-25.8	-14.0
Estonia	87.9	10.8	1.3	1.8	-1.1	-0.7
Romania	91.1	7.4	1.4	3.3	-1.5	-1.8
Bulgaria	93.6	5.7	0.6			
Cyprus						
Malta						

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.5 Share of employees or entrepreneurs in total employed, and share of part-time in total employed 2006. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total employed (2006)	Share of employees in total employed	Share of entrepreneurs in total employed	Share of part/time in total employed
EU	2 008 978	0.80	0.20	0.05
EU 6	766 939	0.80	0.20	0.08
EU 9	631 645	0.79	0.21	0.05
EU 15	1 398 583	0.80	0.20	0.06
NMS	610 395	0.81	0.19	0.02
Belgium	23 819	0.86	0.14	0.11
France	244 830	0.82	0.18	0.10
Germany	151 841	0.88	0.12	0.09
Italy	309 908	0.73	0.27	0.04
Luxembourg	232	0.67	0.33	0.13
Netherlands	36 309	0.76	0.24	0.18
Austria	27 303	0.88	0.12	0.10
Denmark	14 956	0.00	1.00	0.00
Finland	40 702	0.00	1.00	0.00
Greece	181 767	0.88	0.12	0.01
Ireland	47 466	0.82	0.18	0.10
Portugal	58 498	0.96	0.04	0.00
Spain	13 849	0.89	0.11	0.01
Sweden	65 359	0.80	0.20	0.05
United Kingdom	181 744	0.86	0.14	0.09
Bulgaria	34 816	0.91	0.09	0.04
Cyprus	104 006	0.58	0.42	0.03
Czech Republic	14 839	0.89	0.11	0.03
Estonia	2 300	0.87	0.13	0.02
Hungary	14 372	0.89	0.11	0.08
Latvia	28 867	0.93	0.07	0.08
Lithuania	35 311	0.90	0.10	0.07
Malta	0			
Poland	226 969	0.76	0.24	0.00
Romania	111 774	1.00	0.00	0.02
Slovenia	14 344	0.96	0.04	0.01
Slovakia	22 797	0.72	0.28	0.01

Source: Eurostat/TNO

Table 2.6 Knowledge intensity* in the Furnitures and other industries (NACE 36), the whole economy and difference. % in 2006 and total change 2000-2006

	Furnitures and other industries (NACE 36)		Whole economy		Difference	
	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Change</i>	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Change</i>	<i>% high educated</i>	<i>Change</i>
EU	11	1	26	3	-14	-2
EU 6	12	2	35	0	-23	2
EU 9	15	4	46	3	-31	1
EU 15	14	3	27	3	-13	0
NMS	7	-5	32	2	-25	-7
Belgium	13	-2	37	4	-24	-5
Germany	18	1	26	0	-7	1
France	15	3	30	4	-15	-1
Italy	5	3	15	3	-11	-1
Luxembourg	0	-31	27	6	-27	-37
Netherlands	17	9	30	6	-13	3
Denmark	18	7	33	8	-15	-1
Ireland	11	1	33	8	-22	-7
Greece	11	6	25	5	-14	1
Spain	15	2	32	5	-17	-3
Austria	20	9	18	3	2	6
Portugal	3	1	14	4	-10	-3
Finland	21	5	35	2	-14	3
Sweden	7	-9	30	0	-23	-8
United Kingdom	19	7	32	3	-13	4
Bulgaria	9	-6	25	3	-17	-9
Czech Republic	5	2	15	2	-10	0
Estonia	15	10	35	3	-20	7
Cyprus						
Latvia	16	6	23	2	-7	4
Lithuania	20	-7	31	-15	-11	8
Hungary	5	0	21	4	-16	-4
Malta						
Poland	7		22		-15	
Romania	5	-16	13	5	-9	-21
Slovenia	5	-1	23	6	-18	-7
Slovakia	7	4	17	5	-10	-1

*High educated as percentage of all employment in the sector

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.1 Relative change in employment by occupations, totals in %, 2000-2006. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handcraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	1	0	1	0	-1	0	-1	0	-1	-1	2	1	1	1	-3
EU 6	0	0	2	0	2	1	-1	1	-2	-1	-2	-2	2	-1	0
EU 9	3	0	1	0	2	1	0	0	-1	0	-4	-1	-1	1	0
EU 15	1	0	2	0	2	1	0	0	-1	-1	-3	-1	0	0	0
NMS	-2	0	0	0	-12	0	-1	-1	1	0	16	7	3	4	-17
Belgium	-1	0	-1	1	0	5	-1	0	-1	-9	8	-2	-3	4	-1
Germany	-1	0	1	1	1	2	0	0	-1	0	-2	-1	0	0	0
France	-2	0	2	2	1	-2	-1	3	-6	-11	8	-3	12	-3	0
Italy	3	0	3	-1	3	0	-1	2	-2	5	-8	-2	-2	0	1
Luxembourg	-1	0	0	-31	0	-22	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	16	0
Netherlands	1	1	4	2	0	3	0	-1	4	-1	-4	-2	1	-2	-6
Denmark	3	-2	-2	-3	-2	5	0	3	1	4	5	2	-4	6	-15
Ireland	0	0	1	-1	-1	-1	3	0	2	0	2	0	-5	3	-3
Greece	6	0	0	1	1	-2	0	-5	0	-3	-6	-1	-2	10	1
Spain	3	0	1	-1	2	1	0	2	-1	0	-7	1	3	-1	-2
Austria	-3	1	1	1	3	2	0	2	0	-5	-11	-1	1	0	9
Portugal	2	0	2	-1	4	3	0	3	1	-1	-10	4	0	-3	-3
Finland	3	0	0	6	2	-1	0	0	1	-1	-5	1	-7	2	-1
Sweden	1	2	-1	0	-1	0	0	2	-1	-3	-8	-1	-3	5	8
United Kingdom	6	1	1	0	2	2	-1	-3	-2	1	3	-4	-6	1	0
Bulgaria	-6	-1	0	-2	-3	-1	1	0	3	-5	3	3	3	0	3
Czech Republic	3	0	-1	2	5	0	0	-5	-1	-4	-4	0	7	7	-10
Estonia	5	1	0	-2	4	2	2	1	-2	-3	-1	-3	4	-9	0
Cyprus															
Latvia	8	0	-3	0	-9	6	0	-1	5	0	10	8	-1	-4	-20
Lithuania	-1	0	1	2	3	-3	0	5	-1	-4	-9	6	0	-6	5
Hungary	2	1	-1	-3	1	1	-1	-1	0	-2	5	-1	3	-2	-1
Malta															
Poland															
Romania	-6	0	4	0	-34	0	-2	2	5	2	45	6	2	14	-38
Slovenia	-2	2	2	-2	-1	-3	0	0	-3	4	9	3	-3	-4	-2
Slovakia	-5	1	-2	-2	0	-1	1	2	-3	2	11	0	4	4	-12

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.2 Relative change in employment by occupation, men (in %), 2000-2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-6	-11	0	-10	0	0	-2	2	-6	-12	-10	-3	-8	-9	7	-4
EU 6	2	-2	3	-4	2	-3	-21	8	6	-9	-2	-7	-8	-4	6	-2
EU 9	-5	-30	1	-14	-1	-4	35	4	-2	-11	-1	1	2	-8	6	-3
EU 15	-1	-9	3	-9	-1	-1	3	5	3	-8	-1	-5	-6	-5	6	-2
NMS	-23	33	-9	1	-11	18	-4	-9	-24	-13	-16	14	-1	-6	5	-1
Belgium	0		-13	-4	22	-4	-41	-4	0	12	-2	-43	0	36	-16	-6
Germany	-3	46	1	-8	8	2	-16	7	-1	-3	0	-9	5	9	1	0
France	19		1	17	-22	-5	-13	28	11		-18	-40	-14	-10	45	-2
Italy	-5	-18	7	-18	2	-7	-35	-9	10	-6	-3	0	-7	-3	7	-4
Luxembourg	0					100										-33
Netherlands	6	-5	3	-9	-16	-12	15	0	0	15	10	-17	-15	0	3	0
Denmark	4	-37	3	-16	0	21	100	0	-9		20	-5	26	-8	3	3
Ireland	-3	0	-17	-51	-7	1	2	1	8	-9	4	14	4	7	15	6
Greece	2		-10	100	-13	12	57	4	0	-16	2	-4	28	-12	31	0
Spain	-7		12	-3	1	9	20	10	3	-2	-1	-16	-6	-3	-7	-3
Austria	10		20	-27	-11	-4	81	14	-8	12	1	14	84	8	-1	-4
Portugal	1	0		24	-14	12	26	98	-17	-27	-4	-24	-8	-4	7	-7
Finland	-17		-38	-81	22	41	-100	-5	-8	-2	4	32	24	-14	8	-2
Sweden	-23		5	-3	41	-30	14	-6	36	-21	-5	-3	-16	-6	9	-8
United Kingdom	-7	-40	-2	-19	-2	-16	39	-3	-4	-19	-5	40	-27	-15	25	-3
Bulgaria	7		38	39	25	-15	51	19	-14	22	3	1		8	7	7
Czech Republic	-25	53	-18	29	-8	15	16	0	-11	-5	5	10	3	3	-3	-3
Estonia	-30			27	11			-9	-6	19	-9	0		-7	-40	-6
Cyprus																
Latvia	-11			0				0	-55		-5	39	0	-8	-37	3
Lithuania	-49		100	18		100		0	-24	-18	46		0	-34	-54	1
Hungary	0		39	-67	26	33	-76	-29	14	-27	-2	9	-40	4	-21	-3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-15				-8	-15	45								8	-37
Slovenia	12	-6	-9	-10	45	9	-91	0	0	-45	-1	6	-52	8	-25	2
Slovakia	-7		2		-92	53		5	0	-33	17	24	-31	27	31	13

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.3 Relative change in employment by occupation, women (in %), 2000-2006. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	6	11	0	10	0	0	2	-2	6	12	10	3	8	9	-7	4
EU 6	-2	2	-3	4	-2	3	21	-8	-6	9	2	7	8	4	-6	2
EU 9	5	30	-1	14	1	4	-35	-4	2	11	1	-1	-2	8	-6	3
EU 15	1	9	-3	9	1	1	-3	-5	-3	8	1	5	6	5	-6	2
NMS	23	-33	9	-1	11	-18	4	9	24	13	16	-14	1	6	-5	1
Belgium	0		13	4	-22	4	41	4	0	-12	2	43	0	-36	16	6
Germany	3	-46	-1	8	-8	-2	16	-7	1	3	0	9	-5	-9	-1	0
France	-19		-1	-17	22	5	13	-28	-11		18	40	14	10	-45	2
Italy	5	18	-7	18	-2	7	35	9	-10	6	3	0	7	3	-7	4
Luxembourg	0					100										33
Netherlands	-6	5	-3	9	16	12	-15	0	0	-15	-10	17	15	0	-3	0
Denmark	-4	37	-3	16	0	-21	-100	0	9		-20	5	-26	8	-3	-3
Ireland	3	0	17	51	7	-1	-2	-1	-8	9	-4	-14	-4	-7	-15	-6
Greece	-2		10	100	13	-12	-57	-4	0	16	-2	4	-28	12	-31	0
Spain	7		-12	3	-1	-9	-20	-10	-3	2	1	16	6	3	7	3
Austria	-10		-20	27	11	4	-81	-14	8	-12	-1	-14	-84	-8	1	4
Portugal	-1	0		-24	14	-12	-26	-98	17	27	4	24	8	4	-7	7
Finland	17		38	81	-22	-41	100	5	8	2	-4	-32	-24	14	-8	2
Sweden	23		-5	3	-41	30	-14	6	-36	21	5	3	16	6	-9	8
United Kingdom	7	40	2	19	2	16	-39	3	4	19	5	-40	27	15	-25	3
Bulgaria	-7		-38	-39	-25	15	-51	-19	14	-22	-3	-1		-8	-7	-7
Czech Republic	25	-53	18	-29	8	-15	-16	0	11	5	-5	-10	-3	-3	3	3
Estonia	30			-27	-11			9	6	-19	9	0		7	40	6
Cyprus																
Latvia	11			0				0	55		5	-39	0	8	37	-3
Lithuania	49		100	-18		100		0	24	18	-46		0	34	54	-1
Hungary	0		-39	67	-26	-33	76	29	-14	27	2	-9	40	-4	21	3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	15				8	15	-45								-8	37
Slovenia	-12	6	9	10	-45	-9	91	0	0	45	1	-6	52	-8	25	-2
Slovakia	7		-2		92	-53		-5	0	33	-17	-24	31	-27	-31	-13

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.4 Relative change in employment by occupation, low educated workers (in %), 2000-2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	3	5	2	-3	5	-1	-5	0	-15	-4	-19	-26	-23	-16	-10	-11
EU 6	12	-8	-2	2	4	1	-4	4	-16	3	-7	-5	-16	-11	-5	-6
EU 9	1	23	19	-7	2	0	2	5	0	-3	-12	-16	-16	-7	-14	-8
EU 15	4	2	3	-3	3	2	-2	2	-12	0	-8	-8	-14	-8	-7	-7
NMS	0	0	-5	0	1	-2	-7	-3	-2	-12	-6	-7	-4	-15	-17	-9
Belgium	17		-5	-82	45	13	-41	-10	-73	-32	-9	-31	-1	23	-19	-16
Germany	-2	9	-1	6	4	-8	-24	-5	-4	-5	1	-11	-5	-12	-8	-4
France	24		-13	2	9	0	-11	1	-26		-20	23	-25	-17	28	-4
Italy	11	0	16	5	5	9	10	-9	-18	-5	-10	-16	3	-10	-18	-10
Luxembourg	0					0										16
Netherlands	-18	-22	-2	-10	-6	1	-9	0	-39	0	3	27	-32	-5	-5	-12
Denmark	-11	12	24	0	-10	5	100	44	48		-9	43	-57	-5	23	2
Ireland	5	0	0	7	-11	-10	-8	-16	-9	-19	-11	-46	-5	-1	-22	-13
Greece	-9		0	0	0	8	-21	-10	16	-6	0	-17	-14	6	-17	-6
Spain	9		40	-15	15	14	19	-5	-18	-15	-13	-20	2	-7	-9	-8
Austria	6		0	3	-32	5	-100	-66	2	-15	-1	-22	-29	-23	-26	-3
Portugal	-2	100		37	21	14	82	0	-10	29	-5	-8	22	-8	-3	-2
Finland	-11		-8	6	0	-37	26	-39	-21	-59	-16	1	-1	42	-13	-14
Sweden	45		33	8	12	-52	7	0	6	20	-39	-43	-62	1	39	-9
United Kingdom	-6	15	7	-11	-9	-1	-2	8	-3	2	-21	-29	-28	-8	-28	-13
Bulgaria	1		0	0	-3	0	0	-6	2	3	-11	-5		-10	-11	-4
Czech Republic	0	0	-5	0	1	2	-29	-3	-7	-15	-7	-12	-4	-7	-12	-7
Estonia	0			0	0			-82	9	-35	8	-46		15	-5	0
Cyprus																
Latvia	0			0				-26	28		-13	0	0	-8	-61	-23
Lithuania	0		0	0		-57		5	26	0	-13		0	0	-12	-4
Hungary	0		0	13	16	12	0	-4	-3	-11	-4	-16	28	-8	-18	-5
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	0				0	0	0									-15
Slovenia	0	0	-9	0	0	-4	-100	57	-20	6	0	28	55	-17	-9	-8
Slovakia	0		0		0			0	0	0	-12	-5	0	-25	-7	-6

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.5 Relative change in employment by occupation, medium educated workers (in %), 2000-2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	0	-15	-8	1	-1	1	1	3	15	3	19	25	20	15	10	11
EU 6	-2	18	-6	-6	-4	-1	-2	-1	16	-6	6	4	9	10	6	4
EU 9	-2	-46	-14	11	-10	1	-4	-3	-2	4	7	13	13	5	12	4
EU 15	-3	-5	-8	-2	-7	-1	-4	-1	12	-2	6	6	9	6	7	3
NMS	7	-12	-13	3	13	-7	7	7	0	10	6	8	2	14	18	14
Belgium	-41		30	42	42	-36	100	10	54	35	15	23	1	15	19	18
Germany	7	2	2	-15	-11	6	24	0	8	3	-1	6	-3	15	8	3
France	-3		-46	13	2	8	6	5	29		11	-19	16	12	-18	0
Italy	-3	0	-13	-11	-12	-11	-23	17	16	-1	10	15	-4	8	14	7
Luxembourg	0					0										14
Netherlands	-11	42	-23	-18	-4	-4	2	8	35	13	-7	-30	23	4	3	3
Denmark	2	-87	-27	4	-34	4	-100	-44	-54		6	-43	57	1	-29	-9
Ireland	-1	0	13	12	18	2	0	15	-10	23	8	56	3	-3	19	11
Greece	-3		-58	47	16	-8	21	10	-44	-12	0	9	25	-9	31	-1
Spain	8		-40	1	12	-9	-25	3	27	8	12	17	-2	4	4	7
Austria	-24		11	65	8	-9	91	66	0	-14	-16	12	29	16	26	-6
Portugal	8	-100		-27	-30	-14	-82	0	10	-21	5	8	-22	8	3	1
Finland	27		18	-7	-17	5	-100	39	21	20	22	-12	15	-50	15	9
Sweden	3		-9	8	23	51	-21	0	-24	22	46	37	61	7	-45	18
United Kingdom	-4	40	-7	5	-23	3	7	-2	0	12	8	29	15	4	29	5
Bulgaria	23		-25	-17	-8	8	82	6	-2	6	8	0		7	9	10
Czech Republic	18	-21	0	9	-2	-5	29	3	3	17	4	12	4	7	12	5
Estonia	-30			-60	-68			82	-29	35	-11	73		-21	-9	-11
Cyprus																
Latvia	5			-26				-34	-28		14	0	0	-30	61	17
Lithuania	12		44	41		29		84	-37	86	8		0	-23	8	10
Hungary	-7		23	-7	-5	-19	0	4	3	2	3	13	-28	8	14	4
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-26				34	-14	-4								17	29
Slovenia	35	9	4	-3	18	-5	100	-57	20	-16	-1	-28	-55	16	9	10
Slovakia	-51		-34		29	0		0	0	-9	12	-1	-9	31	7	2

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.6 Relative change in employment by occupation, high educated workers (in %), 2000-2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-4	10	6	2	-4	1	4	-2	0	1	0	1	3	1	0	1
EU 6	-10	-10	8	5	0	0	6	-3	0	2	0	1	7	2	0	2
EU 9	1	22	-5	-4	8	-2	2	-1	2	-1	5	3	3	2	1	4
EU 15	-1	2	4	4	4	-1	6	-1	0	2	2	2	5	2	1	3
NMS	-7	12	18	-3	-14	9	0	-4	2	1	1	-1	1	1	-1	-5
Belgium	24		-25	40	-88	22	-59	0	18	-3	-6	8	0	-38	0	-2
Germany	-5	-11	-1	8	7	1	0	4	-3	2	0	5	8	-3	0	1
France	-21		59	-15	-11	-8	5	-6	-3		9	-4	9	5	-10	3
Italy	-7	0	-3	6	6	2	13	-9	1	5	0	1	2	2	5	3
Luxembourg	0					0										-31
Netherlands	28	-20	25	28	10	3	7	-8	4	-13	4	3	9	1	2	9
Denmark	9	75	3	-4	44	-10	0	0	6		4	0	0	4	6	7
Ireland	-4	0	-13	-19	-6	8	8	1	19	-4	3	-11	2	4	3	1
Greece	12		58	-47	-16	0	0	0	29	18	0	8	-11	4	-14	6
Spain	-17		-1	13	-27	-5	6	3	-9	6	1	3	0	4	5	2
Austria	18		-11	-68	24	4	9	0	-1	29	16	11	0	7	0	9
Portugal	-6	0		-10	8	0	0	0	0	-8	0	0	0	0	0	1
Finland	-16		-10	1	17	32	74	0	0	40	-6	11	-14	8	-1	5
Sweden	-49		-24	-17	-34	1	14	0	18	-42	-7	6	1	-8	6	-9
United Kingdom	10	-55	-1	7	32	-2	-5	-6	3	-14	13	0	13	3	-1	7
Bulgaria	-25		25	17	11	-8	-82	0	0	-9	4	5		2	2	-6
Czech Republic	-18	21	6	-9	2	3	0	0	4	-1	3	0	1	0	0	2
Estonia	30			60	68			0	20	0	3	-27		6	14	10
Cyprus																
Latvia	-5			26				59	0		0	0	0	38	0	6
Lithuania	-12		-44	-41		29		-88	11	-86	6		0	23	5	-7
Hungary	7		-23	-5	-11	7	0	0	0	9	0	3	0	0	4	0
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	26				-34	14	4								-2	-16
Slovenia	-35	-9	5	3	-18	9	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	1	0	-1
Slovakia	51		34		-29	0		0	0	9	0	6	9	-6	0	4

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.7 Relative change in employment by occupation, age category 15-39 years (in %), 2000-2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	-7	-9	-11	-4	10	-13	-8	-8	-13	3	-5	-3	-9	-5	-9	-6
EU 6	-2	-13	-7	-7	-3	-14	-7	-15	-10	3	-11	-12	-20	-3	-10	-9
EU 9	-11	-8	-19	-14	-4	-16	-8	-3	-8	-5	-6	-6	-7	-12	-7	-9
EU 15	-8	-11	-13	-10	-5	-14	-12	-9	-11	-1	-9	-9	-13	-9	-9	-9
NMS	-10	-16	-7	19	21	3	-18	-9	-16	9	0	-7	14	0	-8	1
Belgium	17		13	51	-51	-27	100	19	-46	21	23	18	-60	-57	-45	3
Germany	-3	26	-21	-3	-22	-12	-10	-14	2	-14	-10	-28	-22	-19	-8	-12
France	13		2	-16	43	-22	-15	-37	-33		39	-32	-19	3	-3	-5
Italy	0	-40	-8	0	-9	-15	2	3	-4	-2	-14	-8	-18	1	-16	-9
Luxembourg	0					100										-32
Netherlands	-8	-11	-25	-30	-7	5	-25	-6	-18	-11	-9	8	7	-23	-8	-10
Denmark	1	-20	-75	-19	-26	-28	0	25	-29		0	19	-20	13	12	-9
Ireland	-29	0	13	-48	-5	-19	31	-10	-5	18	-9	-1	-27	6	-19	-9
Greece	18		42	-73	8	-6	51	-6	-1	-13	-6	-10	8	-43	-21	-9
Spain	-7		-52	3	-17	-33	-3	5	-16	-3	-1	-10	-12	-14	-15	-7
Austria	-7		-40	-17	-2	-12	-11	-35	69	-8	-16	-57	16	-7	5	-13
Portugal	-17	0		-42	21	8	-29	13	8	-41	-8	23	-8	-19	-23	-5
Finland	-22		43	-52	-48	-8	74	-15	-41	48	-7	-14	-29	-3	20	-5
Sweden	-16		-29	-37	21	10	60	27	-24	20	21	-5	3	-12	-61	0
United Kingdom	-10	-46	-5	-10	-2	-14	-29	-9	-8	-4	-10	-5	-21	-9	1	-10
Bulgaria	9		15	-45	46	4	-41	-1	5	-12	-4	-31		-13	37	3
Czech Republic	2	-29	-18	26	21	-12	37	-18	-14	3	1	-41	4	4	-12	-3
Estonia	6		40	-78				27	-43	33	-4	-16		-4	-30	-2
Cyprus																
Latvia	30		0					-41	-55		-53	-84	-100	-33	-10	-31
Lithuania	-20		7	-22		100		-9	4	31	0		100	-12	-19	3
Hungary	-24		45	-17	5	-15	57	-18	-7	-11	3	13	-41	-7	-7	-3
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	-17				33	-18	-56								-10	-3
Slovenia	6	-10	7	13	-5	-7	100	43	19	47	3	2	-4	-1	6	8
Slovakia	-32		-17		14	-20		0	-16	-73	-4	-28	12	19	-43	-6

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.8 Relative change in employment by occupation, age category 40-49 years (in %), 2000-2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	6	12	14	3	-9	8	-3	5	10	-1	4	2	4	1	1	3
EU 6	0	14	12	7	0	5	-9	10	7	-3	9	9	8	1	3	5
EU 9	12	13	16	4	2	13	3	2	11	8	1	-2	10	4	0	5
EU 15	7	12	14	7	1	7	-1	5	9	1	6	5	8	3	1	5
NMS	3	16	21	-7	-18	5	8	4	14	-10	4	6	-19	-2	-1	-2
Belgium	-5		-1	0	15	3	-41	-22	46	-46	-17	-31	24	44	25	-8
Germany	11	-40	26	14	2	6	-1	2	-3	3	11	17	-9	13	2	9
France	1		1	20	-21	2	-24	26	29		14	18	5	-1	4	1
Italy	-11	40	9	-13	8	7	-8	13	2	7	12	9	17	-5	10	7
Luxembourg	-100					0										-14
Netherlands	4	2	6	12	3	-10	10	-1	9	-25	1	3	-16	6	-5	0
Denmark	13	9	64	11	16	17	0	-78	31		-14	46	-9	-12	-17	2
Ireland	19	0	-21	13	-15	14	-17	0	0	-11	7	-15	11	-12	11	2
Greece	28		-42	26	26	15	-46	23	-2	12	-6	-31	-4	25	7	2
Spain	5		52	5	8	17	-1	-3	7	10	-1	9	19	1	4	5
Austria	16		5	17	-33	17	0	11	-22	2	7	44	-16	8	1	7
Portugal	32	0		61	-28	2	47	-26	18	38	4	-11	-2	12	15	7
Finland	13		27	22	27	0	0	-6	9	1	11	-12	19	-25	-20	3
Sweden	-37		-14	-5	-17	7	-80	20	-18	31	-12	-29	9	5	34	-1
United Kingdom	11	46	15	-2	3	12	17	0	14	-3	2	-10	-6	4	-7	5
Bulgaria	3		-34	40	-31	-12	17	2	-1	-34	2	15		8	-5	-2
Czech Republic	-4	29	39	8	0	-2	-9	5	15	-4	9	26	-16	-5	-7	4
Estonia	-36			60	27			24	26	-57	-8	-13		7	29	-1
Cyprus																
Latvia	-17			0				19	55		36	84	100	-30	0	23
Lithuania	1		71	13		-43		0	-14	55	24		-100	4	29	8
Hungary	-7		-57	5	-1	3	-57	19	-18	-17	-5	-15	26	-12	-12	-8
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	6				-22	51	35								-1	-2
Slovenia	10	10	14	-43	0	3		-43	-4	33	-1	-13	10	-2	1	-5
Slovakia	-20		-57		-54	-22		-5	49	60	2	28	-1	-14	11	1

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.9 Relative change in employment by occupation, age category 50 years and over (in %), 2000-2006. Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects, engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	Total
EU	1	-3	-4	1	-1	5	11	3	3	-2	0	1	5	4	8	2
EU 6	2	0	-5	-1	3	9	15	5	3	0	2	3	12	2	6	3
EU 9	-1	-4	4	10	2	3	5	1	-2	-3	5	8	-3	9	7	4
EU 15	0	-1	-1	3	4	7	13	4	2	0	3	4	5	6	8	4
NMS	7	0	-13	-12	-3	-8	9	5	2	1	-3	1	5	2	8	1
Belgium	-12		-12	-51	37	24	-59	3	0	25	-7	13	36	13	20	5
Germany	-9	15	-5	-11	20	6	11	12	1	10	-1	11	31	6	6	3
France	-14		-3	-4	-23	21	39	11	4		-53	14	14	-2	-1	4
Italy	12	0	-2	13	1	8	5	-16	3	-5	2	-1	1	4	5	3
Luxembourg	100					100										46
Netherlands	4	8	19	18	4	6	14	7	9	36	8	-11	8	17	13	10
Denmark	-14	11	11	8	11	11	0	53	-2		15	-65	28	0	4	7
Ireland	10	0	8	35	20	5	-14	9	5	-7	2	16	16	6	7	7
Greece	-46		0	47	-35	-9	-5	-18	3	1	12	41	-4	18	13	7
Spain	2		0	-8	9	16	4	-2	9	-7	2	1	-7	13	12	2
Austria	-9		35	0	35	-5	11	23	-47	6	9	13	0	-1	-7	6
Portugal	-15	0		-18	7	-10	-18	13	-26	3	3	-12	10	6	8	-2
Finland	8		-70	29	21	8	-74	22	32	-49	-4	26	10	28	0	2
Sweden	53		43	42	-4	-17	20	-47	42	-51	-10	34	-12	7	28	1
United Kingdom	-1	0	-10	12	-2	2	11	9	-6	8	9	14	27	5	5	5
Bulgaria	-12		19	5	-15	8	24	-1	-4	46	2	16		6	-32	-1
Czech Republic	2	0	-21	-33	-21	14	-27	12	-1	1	-10	15	12	1	19	0
Estonia	30			100	52			-51	17	24	12	29		-3	0	3
Cyprus																
Latvia	-13			0				21	0		17	0	0	62	10	8
Lithuania	19		-77	9		-57		9	10	-86	-23		0	7	-11	-11
Hungary	30		12	13	-4	12	0	-1	25	28	2	2	15	19	19	10
Malta																
Poland																
Romania	12				-11	-33	21								11	6
Slovenia	-15	0	-21	30	5	5	0	0	-15	-79	-2	11	-6	3	-8	-3
Slovakia	52		74		40	43		5	-33	14	2	0	-12	-5	32	5

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.10 Total employment by occupation, year 2006, absolute number ('000), Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers	
EU	2007	139	11	66	51	99	153	30	111	83	120	503	152	101	241	147	
EU 6		767	38	4	38	23	43	79	16	40	31	57	171	48	43	87	49
EU 9		632	69	5	14	18	28	49	8	49	23	37	136	39	26	81	50
EU 15		1399	109	10	54	41	76	134	28	82	62	88	301	81	62	154	117
NMS		608	32	2	15	10	27	25	6	22	28	26	195	65	32	74	48
Belgium		24	1	0	2	1	1	2	0	3	0	2	5	2	0	2	3
France		245	9	2	11	8	12	31	3	13	10	16	85	10	2	15	19
Germany		152	5	0	10	7	5	11	4	13	5	0	14	5	26	40	7
Italy		310	19	1	13	6	23	30	7	11	13	39	65	31	13	26	13
Luxembourg		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Netherlands		36	4	1	2	1	3	4	2	1	3	0	2	1	1	4	8
Austria		27	2	1	1	1	1	4	0	1	2	1	3	1	1	5	3
Denmark		15	2	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	1	1	3	1	1	2	1
Finland		41	4	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	5	15	4	0	6	2
Greece		182	14	0	3	4	9	10	1	24	6	12	42	13	13	19	12
Ireland		47	3	0	2	1	2	4	0	1	1	1	23	1	0	1	6
Portugal		58	4	0	1	1	3	4	1	2	2	2	23	8	1	4	3
Spain		14	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1
Sweden		65	4	1	3	3	2	4	1	5	2	3	5	3	6	16	7
United Kingdom		182	35	2	4	6	11	20	3	11	8	12	19	6	2	28	16
Bulgaria		35	2	0	1	0	0	1	1	2	2	1	13	2	1	4	4
Cyprus		104	7	1	3	3	9	4	1	4	6	6	17	8	14	20	2
Czech Republic		15	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	5	0	1	3	1
Estonia		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hungary		14	2	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	5	1	0	1	1
Latvia		29	3	0	1	2	1	0	0	4	3	0	6	2	1	1	4
Lithuania		35	2	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	2	3	16	3	2	3	1
Malta		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Poland		227	11	1	4	3	10	11	2	4	8	11	73	40	8	19	22
Romania		112	3	0	5	0	4	4	1	2	6	2	50	6	2	16	10
Slovenia		14	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	4	1	1	4	0
Slovakia		23	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	4	0	1	6	2	3	3	1

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.11 Employment by occupation as share in total employment by country/region, year 2006.
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	100	7	1	3	3	5	8	1	6	4	6	25	8	5	12	7
EU 6	100	5	0	5	3	6	10	2	5	4	7	22	6	6	11	6
EU 9	100	11	1	2	3	4	8	1	8	4	6	22	6	4	13	8
EU 15	100	8	1	4	3	5	10	2	6	4	6	22	6	4	11	8
NMS	100	5	0	2	2	4	4	1	4	5	4	32	11	5	12	8
Belgium	100	6	0	7	2	3	10	1	11	2	8	23	7	1	9	11
France	100	4	1	5	3	5	13	1	5	4	7	35	4	1	6	8
Germany	100	3	0	6	5	3	7	2	9	3	0	9	3	17	26	5
Italy	100	6	0	4	2	7	10	2	3	4	13	21	10	4	8	4
Luxembourg	100	13	0	0	0	0	33	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	16	0
Netherlands	100	11	2	5	4	8	12	5	3	9	1	5	2	3	10	22
Austria	100	9	2	3	4	4	13	1	4	8	4	10	3	3	19	13
Denmark	100	11	0	2	1	3	7	4	14	5	4	21	5	4	11	8
Finland	100	9	0	1	1	2	4	1	3	2	11	38	10	1	14	4
Greece	100	8	0	2	2	5	6	1	13	3	7	23	7	7	11	7
Ireland	100	6	1	3	3	4	9	1	3	2	3	48	3	1	2	12
Portugal	100	7	1	2	1	5	7	1	4	4	3	39	14	3	6	4
Spain	100	12	0	5	8	3	2	1	5	5	5	26	10	4	7	7
Sweden	100	5	2	4	5	2	7	2	8	3	4	8	5	10	24	11
United Kingdom	100	19	1	2	3	6	11	2	6	5	6	10	3	1	15	9
Bulgaria	100	5	0	1	1	1	4	2	5	7	2	37	6	3	12	12
Cyprus	100	7	1	3	3	9	4	1	4	5	6	17	7	13	19	2
Czech Republic	100	9	1	0	3	5	2	2	3	3	4	33	2	4	21	8
Estonia																
Hungary	100	15	0	0	2	0	6	0	5	7	0	36	10	3	6	10
Latvia	100	11	0	2	8	3	1	0	13	10	1	22	6	3	4	14
Lithuania	100	4	1	1	1	3	4	0	3	4	10	46	7	5	8	4
Malta																
Poland	100	5	0	2	1	4	5	1	2	3	5	32	18	3	9	9
Romania	100	2	0	4	0	4	4	1	2	5	2	45	6	2	14	9
Slovenia	100	5	3	7	2	1	4	1	1	4	5	26	5	4	28	3
Slovakia	100	5	1	1	0	2	3	1	16	2	4	25	10	13	13	5

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.12 Employment by occupation, share of men in employment by occupation in %, year 2006
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	68	78	78	83	58	46	33	34	92	85	63	31	54	61	69	60
EU 6	70	80	87	87	64	51	35	26	90	93	69	92	49	59	72	60
EU 9	75	80	70	82	61	53	24	47	97	93	63	95	63	76	79	69
EU 15	73	81	84	87	63	50	33	39	94	93	67	94	53	65	76	66
NMS	59	73	80	71	40	31	45	37	86	69	49	68	53	52	56	50
Belgium	80	100		68	96	63	37	59	96	100	91	98	57	100	76	71
France	71	76	87	83	59	38	31	25	90	93	64	95	41	40	80	45
Germany	66	80		91	71	41	20	0	100	100		82	11	60	66	97
Italy	70	78	82	90	58	60	42	32	76	89	69	90	57	57	74	49
Luxembourg	67	100					0					100			100	
Netherlands	75	88	95	94	69	42	49	56	100	95	69	98	45	74	88	75
Austria	69	85	63	80	47	43	37	100	100	91	57	97	69	84	61	68
Denmark	80	74	100	83	38	64	19	74	99	100	69	99	92	47	85	67
Finland	85	91		33	100	34	54	77	99	100	68	97	74	95	88	72
Greece	81	86	100	92	87	45	30	45	98	100	75	96	63	86	80	74
Ireland	74	90	100	96	37	30	16	81	88	77	60	96	48	84	75	43
Portugal	72	80	100	60	91	59	39	26	98	83	71	91	47	48	70	39
Spain	69	75		62	19	22	63	0	81	92	72	94	48	57	74	59
Sweden	70	77	61	83	63	41	30	14	94	98	57	95	38	74	81	56
United Kingdom	71	76	60	83	53	66	13	49	97	91	49	95	94	44	79	86
Bulgaria	73	98		100	63	25	41	51	76	86	74	83	54	72	74	45
Cyprus	63	75	53	72	68	34	26	28	100	78	61	90	43	38	71	31
Czech Republic	65	70	100	100	27	11	34	65	91	94	59	81	0	76	54	60
Estonia																
Hungary	66	89			100		83		100	45		80	39	0	62	0
Latvia	63	51		100	18	12	100	100	100	76	82	76	38	100	32	46
Lithuania	75	71	51	100	10	50	60	0	71	92	29	96	76	43	64	53
Malta																
Poland	73	67	100	91	24	29	55	0	94	100	55	93	63	84	79	54
Romania	12	85		44		36	24	88	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	54
Slovenia	73	92	94	76	55	58	42	9	100	100	55	99	58	16	62	60
Slovakia	77	87	100	59		8	53	100	100	100	67	98	48	61	62	61

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.13 Employment by occupation, share of women in employment by occupation in %, year 2006
Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	32	22	22	17	42	54	67	66	8	15	37	17	46	39	31	40
EU 6	30	20	13	13	36	49	65	74	10	7	31	8	51	41	28	40
EU 9	25	20	30	18	39	47	76	53	3	7	37	5	37	24	21	31
EU 15	27	19	16	13	37	50	67	61	6	7	33	6	47	35	24	34
NMS	41	27	20	29	60	69	55	63	14	31	51	32	47	48	44	50
Belgium	20	0		32	4	37	63	41	4	0	9	2	43	0	24	29
France	29	24	13	17	41	62	69	75	10	7	36	5	59	60	20	55
Germany	34	20		9	29	59	80	100	0	0		18	89	40	34	3
Italy	30	22	18	10	42	40	58	68	24	11	31	10	43	43	26	51
Luxembourg	33	0					100					0			0	
Netherlands	25	12	5	6	31	58	51	44	0	5	31	2	55	26	12	25
Austria	31	15	37	20	53	57	63	0	0	9	43	3	31	16	39	32
Denmark	20	26	0	17	62	36	81	26	1	0	31	1	8	53	15	33
Finland	15	9		67	0	66	46	23	1	0	32	3	26	5	12	28
Greece	19	14	0	8	13	55	70	55	2	0	25	4	37	14	20	26
Ireland	26	10	0	4	63	70	84	19	12	23	40	4	52	16	25	57
Portugal	28	20	0	40	9	41	61	74	2	17	29	9	53	52	30	61
Spain	31	25		38	81	78	37	100	19	8	28	6	52	43	26	41
Sweden	30	23	39	17	37	59	70	86	6	2	43	5	62	26	19	44
United Kingdom	29	24	40	17	47	34	87	51	3	9	51	5	6	56	21	14
Bulgaria	27	2		0	37	75	59	49	24	14	26	17	46	28	26	55
Cyprus	37	25	47	28	32	66	74	72	0	22	39	10	57	62	29	69
Czech Republic	35	30	0	0	73	89	66	35	9	6	41	19	100	24	46	40
Estonia																
Hungary	34	11			0		17		0	55		20	61	100	38	100
Latvia	37	49		0	82	88	0	0	0	24	18	24	62	0	68	54
Lithuania	25	29	49	0	90	50	40	100	29	8	71	4	24	57	36	47
Malta																
Poland	27	33	0	9	76	71	45	100	6	0	45	7	37	16	21	46
Romania	88	15		56		64	76	12	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	46
Slovenia	27	8	6	24	45	42	58	91	0	0	45	1	42	84	38	40
Slovakia	23	13	0	41		92	47	0	0	0	33	2	52	39	38	39

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.14 Employment by occupation, share of low educated (ISCED level 1+2) in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	31	23	12	9	9	10	23	25	42	28	37	14	38	42	37	46
EU 6	37	27	5	8	9	11	24	28	44	35	47	41	57	51	45	56
EU 9	45	31	23	20	12	17	32	39	58	43	42	54	61	57	53	55
EU 15	41	28	12	10	10	14	28	33	52	37	44	46	59	56	50	60
NMS	9	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	4	7	8	8	9	18	10	25
Belgium	39	17		34	18	45	13	0	28	27	61	36	69	49	63	50
France	18	5	9	2	12	12	12	6	19	15	10	19	23	35	27	39
Germany	31	24		1	2	9	26	19	42	11		34	45	41	31	66
Italy	55	40	0	16	14	11	36	40	78	60	61	73	70	73	71	63
Luxembourg	16	0					0					0			100	
Netherlands	41	17	3	7	7	13	35	37	61	33	27	28	68	55	64	77
Austria	35	9	12	24	0	10	22	100	44	48	0	15	43	43	54	70
Denmark	31	27	0	0	7	3	17	16	29	26	38	27	30	55	56	52
Finland	56	26		0	0	0	24	59	66	34	39	70	70	30	68	45
Greece	63	51	0	40	15	21	30	70	78	53	65	74	67	77	64	67
Ireland	20	8	0	0	3	13	12	0	15	24	12	20	43	71	44	40
Portugal	86	87	100	32	37	49	62	100	100	90	97	93	92	100	78	90
Spain	21	20		8	6	0	10	26	17	38	5	17	22	44	64	22
Sweden	32	45	26	33	8	12	5	7	31	42	30	37	21	15	42	59
United Kingdom	29	21	15	7	16	9	41	31	29	27	22	14	40	46	44	46
Bulgaria	17	5		0	0	10	0	0	14	13	10	16	11	9	16	44
Cyprus	7	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	0	1	2	4	1	27	8	25
Czech Republic	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	9	4	18	0	23	19	23
Estonia																
Hungary	7	0			0		0		0	28		9	0	0	0	12
Latvia	9	0		0	0	0	0	0	5	26	0	11	16	0	0	15
Lithuania	13	0	0	0	13	31	12	0	6	13	20	5	9	45	27	59
Malta																
Poland	8	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	8	8	12	9	6	20
Romania	7	0		0		0	0	0	14	3	6	7	2	0	5	26
Slovenia	20	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	57	0	6	6	28	75	38	75
Slovakia	2	0	0	0		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	12	11

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.15 Employment by occupation, share of medium educated (ISCED level 3+4) in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	58	48	49	48	58	57	65	65	53	68	51	61	60	53	59	51
EU 6	51	50	76	48	62	66	67	57	50	62	41	48	40	42	51	40
EU 9	40	36	30	38	58	31	50	56	38	48	43	37	35	37	42	40
EU 15	45	41	55	46	57	51	61	54	42	58	42	44	37	37	45	35
NMS	84	70	46	60	52	71	86	96	93	91	85	90	89	81	87	74
Belgium	48	41		30	42	42	41	100	72	54	39	58	23	51	37	50
France	64	55	61	46	63	59	80	94	65	80	59	61	69	58	68	55
Germany	55	46		20	57	68	61	59	56	89		57	55	49	62	32
Italy	40	51	100	73	70	72	60	43	20	39	34	27	29	24	28	33
Luxembourg	84	100					100					100			0	
Netherlands	42	40	60	51	46	45	57	47	35	62	52	64	30	36	33	20
Austria	48	42	13	24	45	46	62	0	56	46	60	81	57	57	42	24
Denmark	57	53	0	35	54	40	72	77	65	55	48	67	70	43	40	42
Finland	34	41		0	47	63	76	41	34	37	38	26	23	70	29	55
Greece	22	24	41	7	31	25	34	24	16	38	22	19	27	15	25	22
Ireland	60	18	48	65	84	63	78	91	85	71	51	60	40	29	50	60
Portugal	11	8	0	8	39	17	38	0	10	0	7	8	0	22	10	
Spain	58	40		29	43	37	31	0	83	62	55	81	59	56	28	72
Sweden	61	25	29	49	92	88	75	79	69	40	68	61	73	84	56	36
United Kingdom	52	45	40	58	58	23	43	69	67	64	63	69	60	41	51	52
Bulgaria	75	64		37	0	48	89	82	86	87	90	75	85	91	81	54
Cyprus	89	87	79	84	71	83	95	92	100	95	98	93	99	73	92	75
Czech Republic	71	70	0	61	40	32	100	100	82	71	96	79	73	60	68	63
Estonia																
Hungary	77	68			0		100		41	72		80	100	100	62	88
Latvia	71	48		44	41	53	71	100	90	63	100	83	54	100	77	80
Lithuania	82	75	58	62	46	58	81	100	94	87	66	94	88	55	73	37
Malta																
Poland	85	76	0	56	52	57	82	100	100	100	79	90	88	91	90	80
Romania	88	40		47		90	86	96	86	97	94	92	98	100	95	74
Slovenia	75	79	71	82	68	100	82	100	43	100	84	93	72	25	61	25
Slovakia	91	35	33	66		100	100	100	100	100	91	100	90	91	85	89

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.16 Employment by occupation share of high educated (ISCED level 5+6) in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	11	30	39	43	33	32	12	10	5	4	12	4	3	5	4	3
EU 6	12	24	19	44	29	23	8	15	6	3	12	11	3	7	5	4
EU 9	15	33	47	42	30	52	18	5	4	9	16	9	5	6	6	5
EU 15	14	31	34	44	33	35	11	12	6	5	15	11	4	7	5	4
NMS	7	30	54	40	48	27	11	3	3	2	8	2	1	1	3	1
Belgium	13	42		36	40	12	46	0	0	18	0	6	8	0	0	0
France	18	40	29	52	24	30	7	0	16	5	30	20	8	8	5	6
Germany	15	30		79	41	23	13	22	2	0		9	0	10	7	2
Italy	5	9	0	11	16	18	5	16	1	1	5	0	1	2	2	5
Luxembourg	0	0					0					0			0	
Netherlands	17	43	37	42	47	41	8	16	4	4	21	8	3	9	3	3
Austria	18	49	75	53	55	44	16	0	0	6	40	4	0	0	4	6
Denmark	11	21	100	65	39	57	10	8	6	19	15	6	0	2	4	6
Finland	11	33		100	53	37	0	0	0	29	22	4	8	0	4	0
Greece	15	26	59	52	54	54	35	6	6	9	12	7	6	9	11	12
Ireland	20	75	52	35	13	24	9	9	0	5	38	21	17	0	7	0
Portugal	3	4	0	60	24	34	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	0
Spain	21	40		63	51	63	58	74	0	0	40	2	19	0	8	6
Sweden	7	30	45	18	0	0	20	14	0	18	2	2	6	1	2	6
United Kingdom	19	34	45	35	26	68	16	0	4	10	15	17	0	13	5	2
Bulgaria	9	31		63	100	42	11	18	0	0	0	9	5	0	2	2
Cyprus	5	13	21	16	29	16	3	0	0	4	0	3	0	1	0	0
Czech Republic	15	30	100	39	60	68	0	0	0	20	0	3	27	17	14	14
Estonia																
Hungary	16	32			100		0		59	0		10	0	0	38	0
Latvia	20	52		56	59	47	29	0	5	11	0	6	30	0	23	5
Lithuania	5	25	42	38	41	10	7	0	0	0	14	1	3	0	0	4
Malta																
Poland	7	24	100	44	48	43	16	0	0	0	12	2	0	0	3	0
Romania	5	60		53		10	14	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Slovenia	5	21	29	18	32	0	9	0	0	0	10	1	0	0	1	0
Slovakia	7	65	67	34		0	0	0	0	0	9	0	6	9	3	0

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.17 Employment by occupation, share of age category 15-39 in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing, wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	53	37	65	53	58	55	52	60	55	46	50	55	56	55	52	56
EU 6	50	35	61	55	57	55	50	60	43	52	48	50	46	52	51	48
EU 9	50	34	57	52	48	56	51	58	61	48	44	52	50	54	48	56
EU 15	49	33	58	53	52	53	49	55	52	48	46	51	48	52	49	49
NMS	59	44	84	51	78	52	56	61	65	38	62	62	67	60	56	64
Belgium	48	17		54	51	49	49	100	50	54	27	57	48	40	43	55
France	44	31	67	33	48	32	45	41	43	46	35	55	35	25	26	35
Germany	52	67		79	62	64	35	41	40	33		39	13	53	58	64
Italy	55	31	60	56	65	67	64	83	47	65	54	46	55	55	58	63
Luxembourg	54	0					0					100			100	
Netherlands	40	27	52	49	43	44	39	41	39	42	28	54	39	38	39	40
Austria	43	41	19	0	61	34	40	100	25	54	48	57	45	57	35	55
Denmark	60	24	100	67	12	70	48	86	69	60	60	71	58	44	71	59
Finland	44	38		100	27	62	78	71	58	88	50	39	30	65	42	44
Greece	53	36	100	48	48	58	55	52	61	40	51	50	49	65	53	66
Ireland	57	49	70	52	74	43	57	89	65	89	52	58	30	16	31	63
Portugal	58	14	100	73	39	67	62	53	87	48	30	58	73	70	58	46
Spain	41	17		55	48	52	71	74	55	44	48	38	32	21	35	69
Sweden	39	10	54	28	40	21	52	60	44	39	39	43	30	42	42	39
United Kingdom	49	38	54	70	50	60	46	46	66	44	36	51	57	37	51	56
Bulgaria	55	28		53	37	75	60	59	43	57	45	59	52	64	46	66
Cyprus	55	52	71	48	87	53	45	37	65	44	58	59	49	47	62	31
Czech Republic	45	47	100	0	40	22	66	100	27	9	72	58	12	35	40	23
Estonia																
Hungary	37	54			100		0		59	45		35	16	0	0	61
Latvia	61	48		7	78	69	100	0	67	49	45	61	82	100	54	59
Lithuania	55	16	58	88	38	57	41	100	65	47	42	64	63	41	49	51
Malta																
Poland	67	43	100	61	84	46	72	81	82	28	76	68	75	79	56	70
Romania	57	50		47		64	43	44	67	30	54	57	68	66	57	69
Slovenia	58	31	90	59	44	55	29	100	43	59	47	70	55	15	60	47
Slovakia	57	26	100	26		49	40	0	60	51	27	69	43	81	60	28

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.18 Employment by occupation, share of age category 40-49 in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	27	33	27	33	25	26	28	20	25	30	30	10	26	26	29	25
EU 6	29	29	31	33	29	27	26	16	33	29	31	28	32	28	32	30
EU 9	27	36	30	34	26	26	29	25	21	28	30	24	26	30	26	23
EU 15	29	34	33	33	29	27	27	22	26	29	31	27	30	28	29	27
NMS	25	33	16	33	14	27	30	21	21	33	26	24	21	21	28	21
Belgium	25	27		21	0	15	26	0	32	46	22	21	20	24	44	25
France	32	42	19	48	33	35	29	28	27	29	34	28	34	35	47	35
Germany	27	17		17	35	25	28	14	35	43		14	53	23	30	26
Italy	28	25	40	34	17	23	23	10	38	23	30	32	28	36	27	26
Luxembourg	0	0					0					0			0	
Netherlands	30	33	40	24	35	33	28	31	23	30	36	29	42	28	29	29
Austria	29	32	41	89	31	35	30	0	22	31	23	7	46	15	34	16
Denmark	22	42	0	25	34	10	34	6	18	21	20	19	4	35	15	24
Finland	30	49		0	26	26	22	18	36	9	32	28	15	28	36	43
Greece	26	37	0	52	35	30	25	15	22	27	30	23	37	28	19	16
Ireland	27	34	30	11	26	22	32	0	11	8	34	26	53	84	60	20
Portugal	27	54	0	27	61	26	30	47	0	46	48	23	18	20	28	35
Spain	31	50		41	22	27	0	0	24	24	39	39	13	50	27	5
Sweden	29	15	21	29	17	54	29	20	41	19	45	11	35	38	26	34
United Kingdom	26	34	46	27	21	17	30	36	14	30	24	24	12	13	25	22
Bulgaria	26	53		0	40	14	23	17	22	24	9	24	32	25	31	23
Cyprus	26	27	29	42	8	31	32	28	18	33	32	28	31	25	17	19
Czech Republic	29	24	0	61	60	27	11	0	24	26	4	26	13	31	41	29
Estonia																
Hungary	46	46			0		83		19	55		36	84	100	38	28
Latvia	26	33		71	13	22	0	100	24	16	55	29	18	0	38	29
Lithuania	20	16	42	0	50	16	34	0	31	7	17	18	14	43	25	24
Malta																
Poland	22	37	0	26	9	27	18	4	10	47	21	22	15	5	32	19
Romania	27	26		36		25	51	35	23	33	38	23	24	24	32	20
Slovenia	30	55	10	24	26	27	54	0	57	28	33	23	34	73	28	24
Slovakia	28	14	0	0		11	17	100	25	49	60	23	49	16	29	36

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 3.19 Employment by occupation, share of age category 50+ and over in employment by occupation in %, year 2006 Furniture and other industries (NACE 36)

	Total	Managers	Computing professionals	Architects. engineers	Business professionals	Other professionals	Office clerks and secretaries	Service workers	Extraction and building trades	Metal, machinery workers	Precision, handicraft, craft printing	Food processing. wood treaters	Textile, garment, pelt, leather	Assemblers	All other	Labourers
EU	20	30	8	14	17	19	21	21	19	24	21	19	18	19	20	19
EU 6	21	37	8	13	14	18	23	23	24	19	21	21	22	21	17	22
EU 9	23	30	12	14	26	19	20	17	18	24	25	24	24	16	26	21
EU 15	22	33	9	14	18	19	23	23	22	22	23	22	22	20	22	24
NMS	16	23	0	16	8	21	14	18	15	28	13	14	11	19	16	15
Belgium	26	56		25	49	37	24	0	18	0	50	21	32	36	13	20
France	24	27	15	19	19	33	26	31	30	25	31	17	31	40	27	30
Germany	21	16		4	2	11	37	45	25	24		47	34	24	13	10
Italy	17	45	0	10	18	10	14	8	15	12	16	21	17	10	15	11
Luxembourg	46	100					100					0			0	
Netherlands	30	40	8	27	22	23	33	28	38	28	36	18	19	34	32	31
Austria	28	27	40	11	8	31	30	0	53	16	29	36	8	28	31	29
Denmark	18	34	0	8	54	20	18	8	13	19	20	11	38	21	15	17
Finland	26	13		0	47	12	0	11	7	3	18	33	56	7	21	13
Greece	21	27	0	0	17	12	20	33	17	33	19	27	14	8	27	18
Ireland	16	17	0	37	0	35	11	11	23	4	14	16	16	0	9	17
Portugal	15	32	0	0	0	7	8	0	13	5	22	19	9	10	15	19
Spain	29	33		4	29	21	29	26	22	32	13	23	55	29	38	26
Sweden	32	74	26	43	42	25	18	20	15	42	16	46	34	20	32	28
United Kingdom	26	29	0	3	30	23	24	18	21	26	39	24	31	51	24	22
Bulgaria	19	19		47	23	10	17	24	35	19	46	17	16	11	22	11
Cyprus	19	21	0	10	5	16	23	36	17	23	10	13	20	28	21	49
Czech Republic	26	30	0	39	0	52	23	0	49	66	24	16	75	34	19	48
Estonia																
Hungary	18	0			0		17		21	0		29	0	0	62	10
Latvia	13	19		23	9	9	0	0	9	35	0	11	0	0	7	12
Lithuania	24	68	0	12	13	27	25	0	4	46	42	17	23	15	27	25
Malta																
Poland	12	20	0	13	7	27	11	16	7	25	3	9	10	16	12	11
Romania	16	25		16		11	5	21	10	37	8	20	9	10	11	11
Slovenia	12	14	0	17	30	18	17	0	0	14	21	8	11	12	12	29
Slovakia	15	60	0	74		40	43	0	16	0	14	8	8	3	12	36

Source: Alphametrics/Eurostat/TNO

Table 4.1 TRIAD and BRICs compared: Employment, share of sub-sector in manufacturing employment and wages per employee (in US\$) for 1995 and 2005

DESCRIPTION	ISIC	Share in total manufacturing employment (in %)		Employment		Wages per employee (in US\$)		
		1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	
EU-15 ¹	Furniture Total	3610	3.2	3.3	825029	845956	22565	27397
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	25498419	25283696	29118	37030
USA ²	Furniture Total	3610	3.8	4.3	632017	589305	25447	32112
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	16805127	13571249	33907	42411
Japan ²	Furniture Total	3610	1.5	1.3	151935	95852	20992	19093
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	10185500	7565219	33835	30682
BRICs³								
Brazil	Furniture Total	3610	3.6	3.3	175944	205492	4781	3706
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	4939816	6222477	9202	6599
Russian Federation	Furniture Total	3610	0.8	1.5	88933	141569	1011	2210
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	10670571	9511631	1411	3573
India	Furniture Total	3610	0.3	0.4	24044	30986	1496	1944
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	7939537	8180493	1203	1615
China ⁴	Furniture Total	332	0.6	1.2	350000	713000	N.A.	N.A.
	Manufacturing Total	300	100	100	58255000	59353000	N.A.	N.A.

Source: <TNO>, based on data of UNIDO (ISIC Rev. 3)

¹ EU-15: 1995-2004 (Except France: 1996-200; Germany: 1998-2004; Greece: 1995-1998; Luxembourg: 1995-2003; Portugal: 1996-2004), Data for Europe (EU-15) composes data of individual EU-15 countries ;

² USA: 1997-2004; Japan: 1995-2004

³ Brazil: 1996-2005, Russia: 2001-2005; India: 1998-2004

⁴ Data for China based on ISIC Rev 2;

Table 4.2 TRIAD and BRICs compared: Value added, share of sub-sector in manufacturing value added and value added per employee (in US\$) for 1995 and 2005

DESCRIPTION	ISIC	Share of sector in total manufacturing value added (in %)		Value added (in million US\$)		Value added per employee (in US\$)		
		1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	
EU-15 ¹	Furniture Total	3610	2.2	2.2	31863	40079	38620	47377
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1445069	1850558	56673	73192
USA ²	Furniture Total	3610	2.1	2.4	37962	48521	60065	82336
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1825690	2049612	108639	151026
Japan ²	Furniture Total	3610	1.1	0.8	13215	7034	86978	73381
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	1245721	938101	122303	124002
BRICs³								
Brazil	Furniture Total	3610	1.4	1.0	2164	1998	12301	9721
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	154267	191862	31229	30834
Russian Federation	Furniture Total	3610	0.9	0.7	342	898	3843	6347
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	39358	126260	3688	13274
India	Furniture Total	3610	0.2	0.2	71	150	2959	4828
	Manufacturing Total	D	100	100	39435	66740	4967	8158
China ⁴	Furniture Total	332	0.5	0.7	676	4697	1931	6587
	Manufacturing Total	300	100	100	148059	698429	2542	11767

Source: <TNO>, based on data of UNIDO (ISIC Rev. 3)

¹ EU-15: 1995-2004 (Except France: 1996-200; Germany: 1998-2004; Greece: 1995-1998; Luxemburg: 1995-2003; Portugal: 1996-2004), Data for Europe (EU-15) composes data of individual EU-15 countries ;

² USA: 1997-2004; Japan: 1995-2004

³ Brazil: 1996-2005, Russia: 2001-2005; India: 1998-2004

⁴ Data for China based on ISIC Rev 2